

## Definite and indefinite articles (p. 60)

- El and la are the Spanish *definite articles*. They mean the same as “the” in English.
- You use **el** with masculine nouns: **el libro**. You use **la** with feminine nouns: **la carpeta**.
- Un and una are the Spanish *indefinite articles*. They mean the same as “a” and “an” in English.
- You use **un** with masculine nouns: **un libro**. You use **una** with feminine nouns: **una carpeta**.

**A.** Look at the ending of each noun in this group. Decide if the noun is masculine or feminine. Write **M** next to the masculine words and **F** next to the feminine words. Follow the model.

**Modelo**      F   computadora

- |                 |                |                   |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. _____ año    | 3. _____ libro | 5. _____ carpeta  |
| 2. _____ semana | 4. _____ hoja  | 6. _____ profesor |

**B.** Now, look at the words from **part A** again and circle the definite article **el** for the masculine words and the definite article **la** for the feminine words.

- |                       |                      |                         |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. ( el / la ) año    | 3. ( el / la ) libro | 5. ( el / la ) carpeta  |
| 2. ( el / la ) semana | 4. ( el / la ) hoja  | 6. ( el / la ) profesor |

**C.** Look at the ending of each noun below. Decide if the word is masculine or feminine. Write **M** next to the masculine words and **F** next to the feminine words.

- |                   |                  |                    |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. _____ cuaderno | 3. _____ revista | 5. _____ bicicleta |
| 2. _____ amigo    | 4. _____ familia | 6. _____ cuento    |

**D.** Now, look at the words from **part C** again and circle the indefinite article **un** for the masculine words and the indefinite article **una** for the feminine words.

- |                          |                         |                           |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. ( un / una ) cuaderno | 3. ( un / una ) revista | 5. ( un / una ) bicicleta |
| 2. ( un / una ) amigo    | 4. ( un / una ) familia | 6. ( un / una ) cuento    |

**E.** Circle the correct definite or indefinite article to complete each sentence.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. ( El / La ) estudiante es estudiosa. | 5. ( El / La ) profesor es trabajador.   |
| 2. ( El / La ) profesora es buena.      | 6. ( Un / Una ) estudiante es artístico. |
| 3. ( Un / Una ) amigo es simpático.     | 7. ( El / La ) amiga es inteligente.     |
| 4. ( Un / Una ) estudiante es atrevida. | 8. ( Un / Una ) estudiante es reservada. |